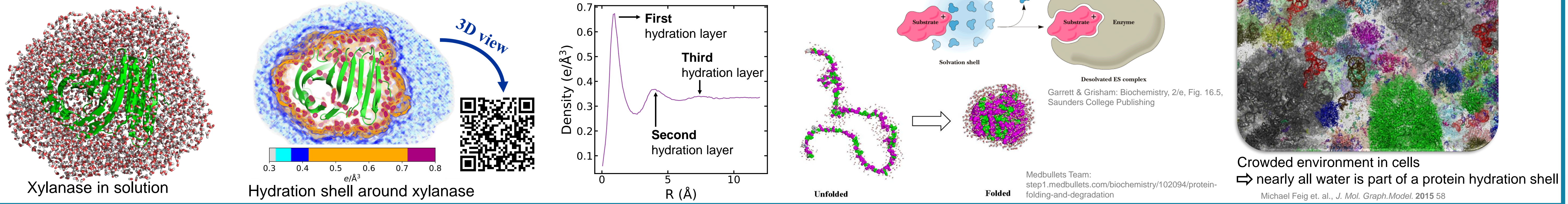


Johanna-B. Linse<sup>1</sup>, Hyun Sun Cho<sup>2</sup>, Philip A. Anfinrud<sup>2</sup> and Jochen S. Hub<sup>1</sup>

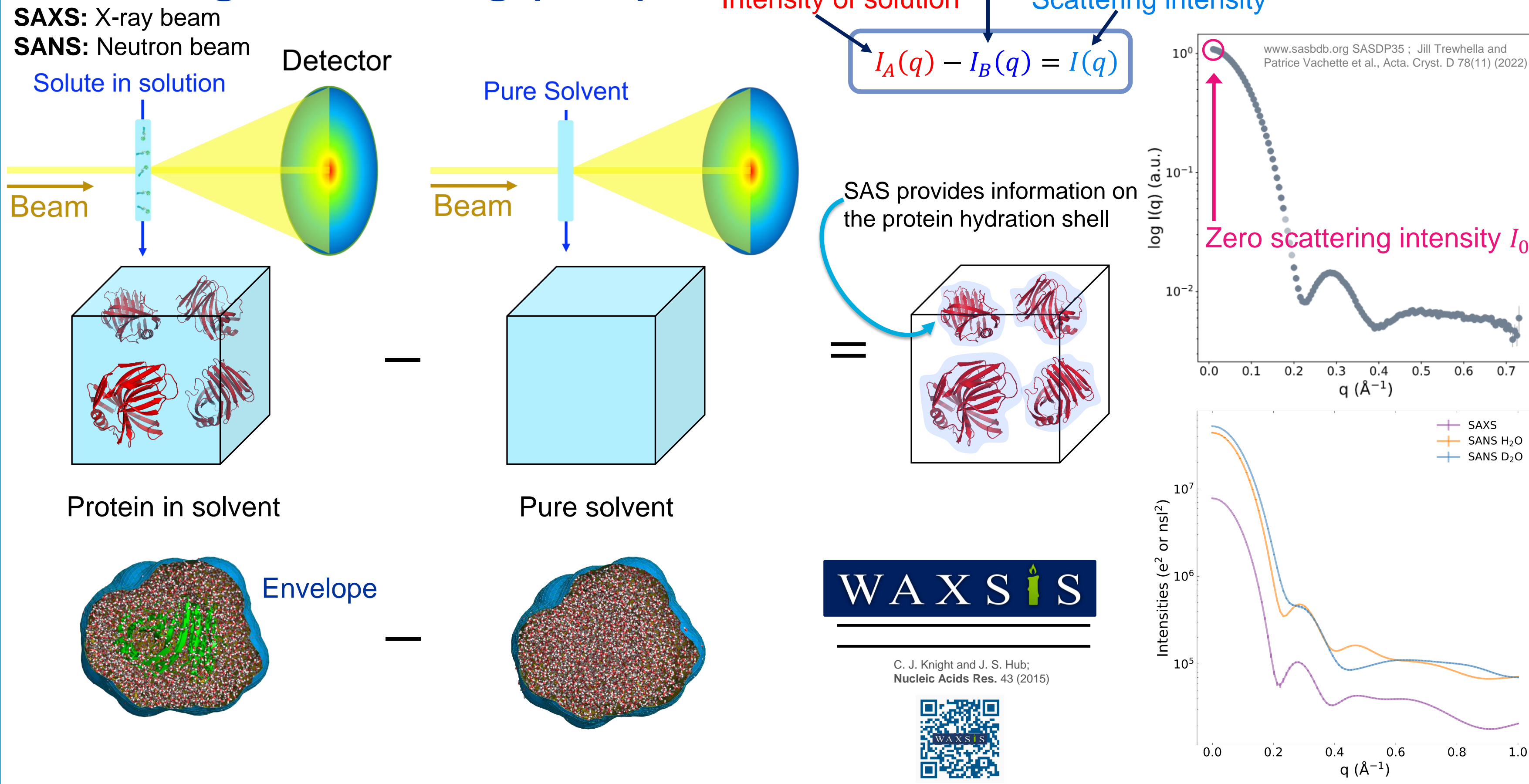
<sup>1</sup>Theoretical Physics and Center for Biophysics, Saarland University, Saarbrücken 66123, Germany

<sup>2</sup>Laboratory of Chemical Physics, National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD 20892, USA

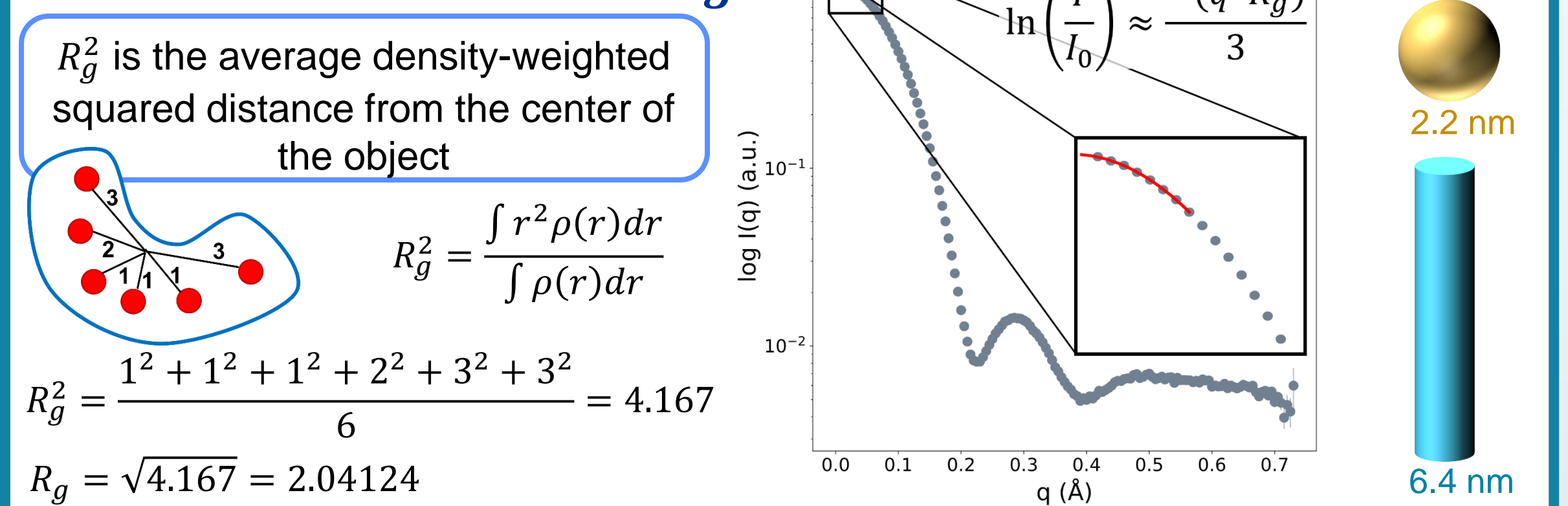
## Why is the hydration shell biologically relevant?



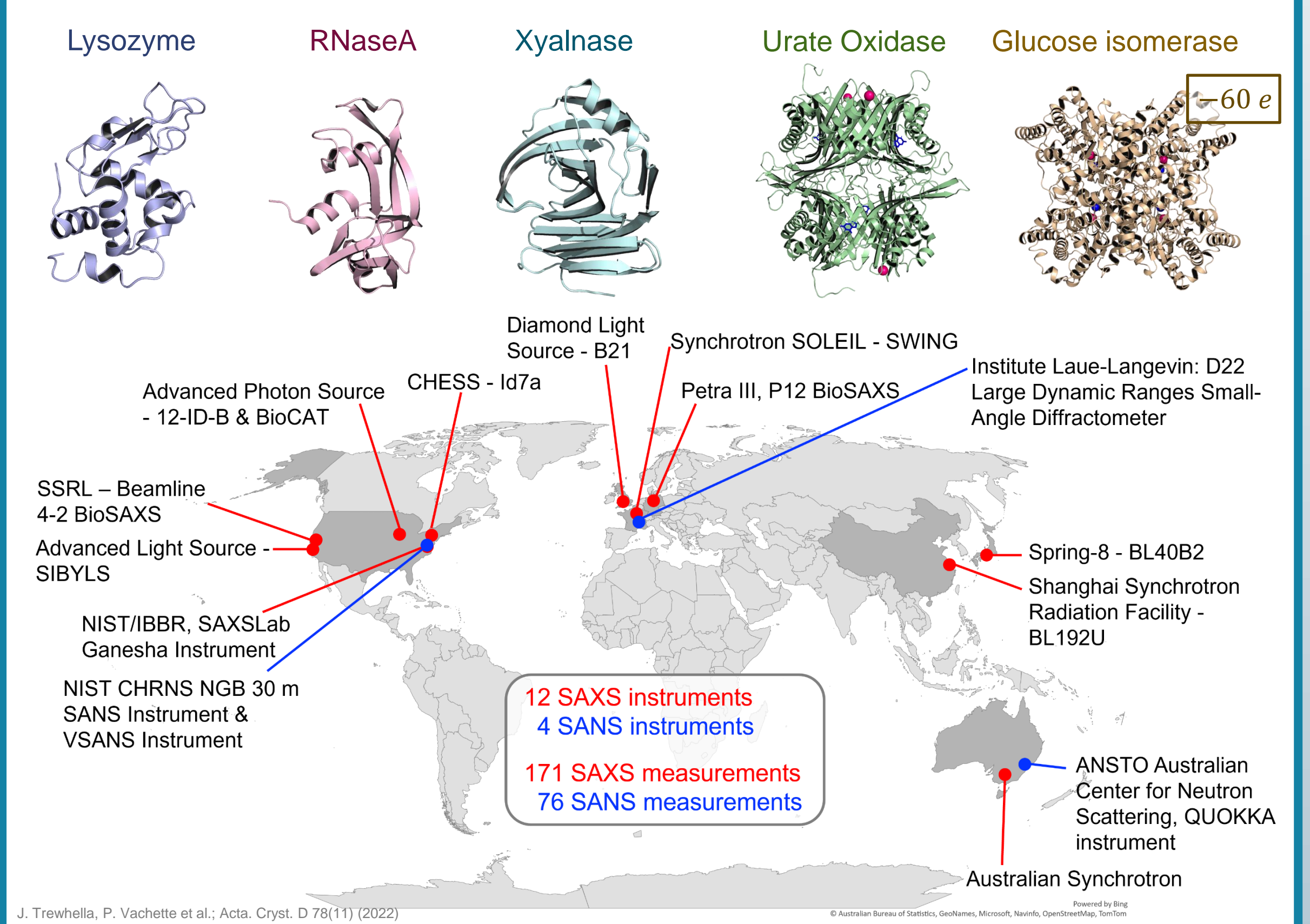
## Small-angle scattering (SAS)



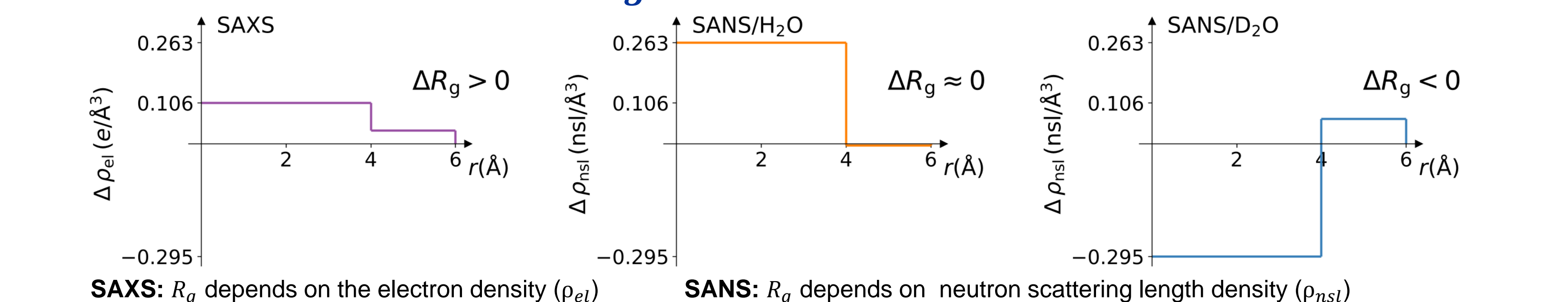
## Radius of gyration $R_g$



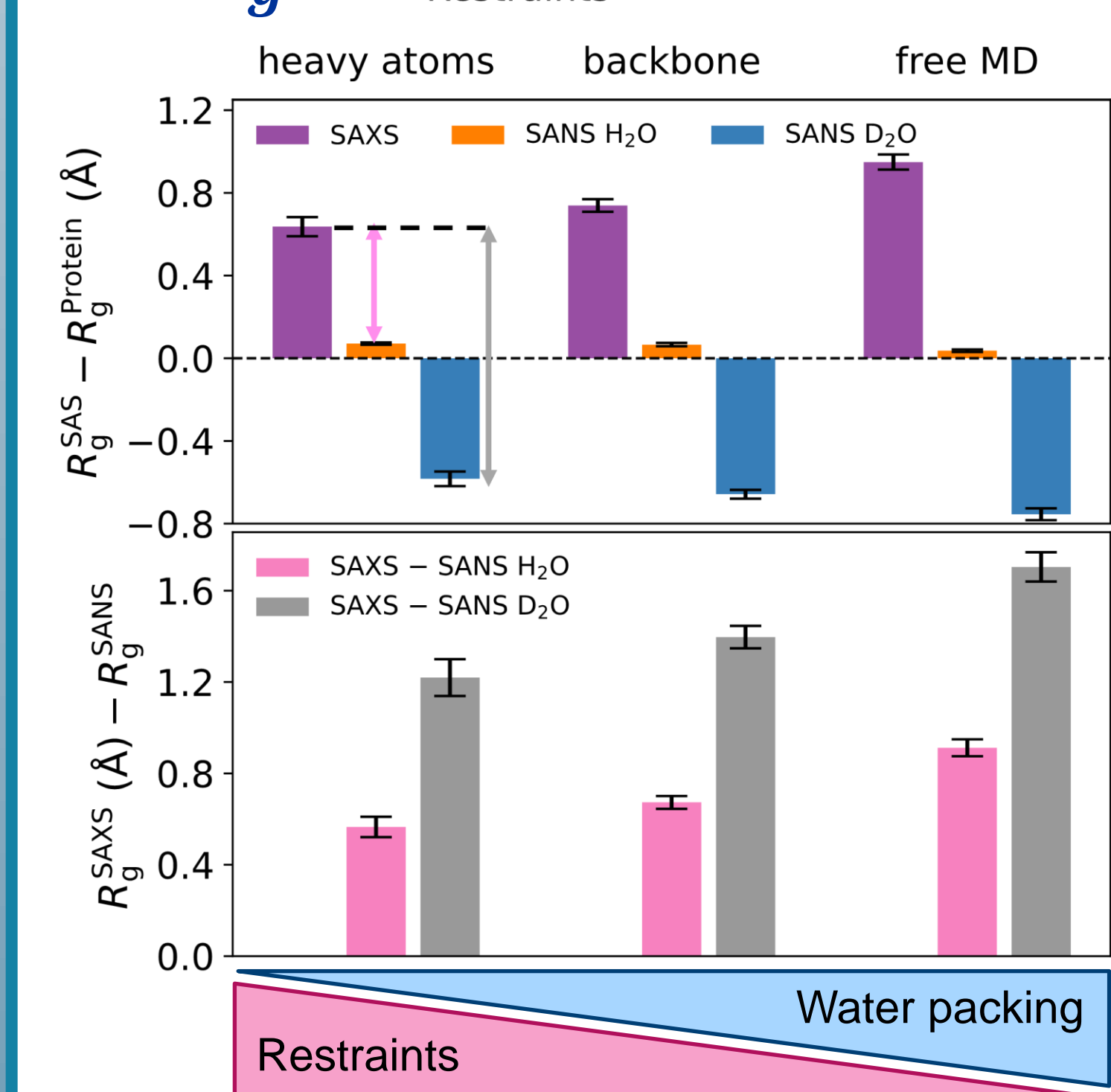
## Worldwide round-robin benchmark



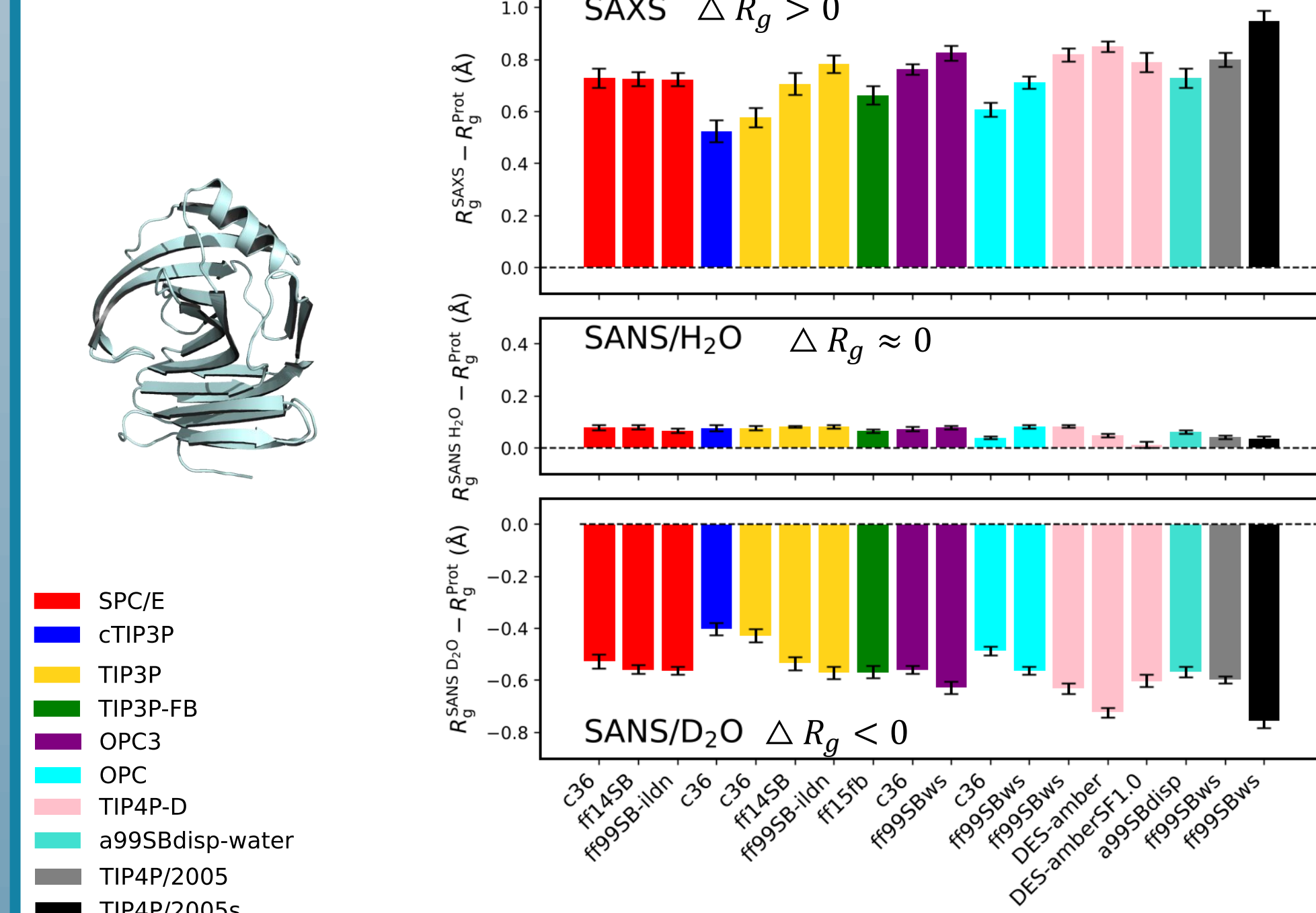
## Hydration shell effect on $R_g$ differs in SAXS, SANS/H<sub>2</sub>O, SANS/D<sub>2</sub>O



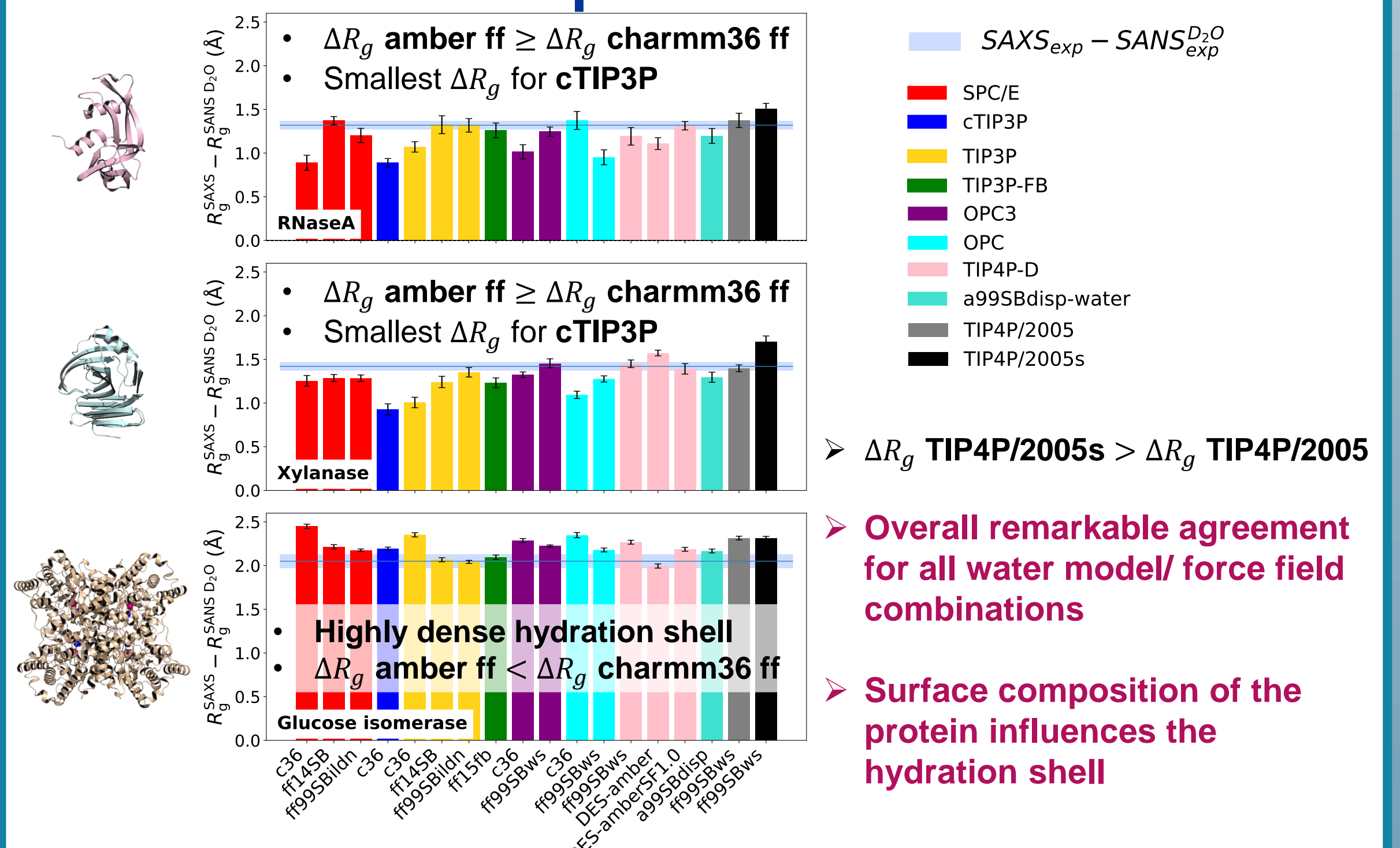
## Effect of protein fluctuations on $\Delta R_g$



## Hydration shell effect on $R_g$ from 18 protein and water force field combinations



## $R_g$ from SAXS relative to SANS compared with experimental data



Unpublished data

## References

- J.-B. Linse and J. S. Hub, *Commun Chem* **6**, 272 (2023)
- J. Trehwella, P. Vachette et al.; *Acta. Cryst. D* **78**(11) (2022)
- Chen, P. and Hub, J.S., *Biophys. J.*, **107**, 435-447 (2014). <http://waxsis.uni-goettingen.de/>
- C. J. Knight and J. S. Hub; *Nucleic Acids Res.* **43** (2015)
- Best, R. B.; Zheng, W.; Mittal, J.; *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2014**, **10**
- Piana, S.; Donchev, A. G.; Robustelli, P.; Shaw, D. E.; *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2015**, **119**
- Robustelli, P.; Piana, S.; Shaw, D. E.; *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **2018**, **115**
- Izadi, S.; Anandakrishnan, R.; Onufriev, A. V.; *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2014**, **5**
- Berendsen, H. J. C.; Grigera, J. R.; Straatsma, T. P.; *J. Phys. Chem.* **1987**, **91**
- Wang, L.-P.; Martinez, T. J.; Pande, V. S.; *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* **2014**, **5**
- Hockney, R.; Goel, S.; Eastwood, J.; *J. Comput. Phys.* **1974**, **14**
- Huang, J.; et. Al.; *A. Nat. Methods* **2017**, **14**
- Jorgensen, W. L.; et. al.; *J. Chem. Phys.* **1983**, **79**
- Abascal, J. L. F.; Vega, C.; *J. Chem. Phys.* **2005**, **123**
- Best, R. B.; Hummer, G.; *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2009**, **113**
- Maier, J. A.; et. al.; *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2015**, **11**
- Lindoff-Larsen, K.; et. al.; *Proteins* **2010**, **78**
- Tian, C.; et. al.; *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2020**, **16**
- Wang, L.-P.; et. al.; *J. Phys. Chem. B* **2017**, **121**
- Piana, S.; et. al.; *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* **2020**, **16**
- Izadi, S.; Onufriev, A. V.; *J. Chem. Phys.* **2016**, **145**
- MacKerell, A. D. J. et al.; *J. Phys. Chem. B* **1998**, **102**